## **SOVIET GUARDS ARTTREASURES** LEFT BY CZAR

One of World's Greatest Galleries, Hermitage, Escapes Damage

SEIZED ART IS ADDED

Famous Collections of the Larger Cities Saved From Looting

PETROGRAD, Sept. 20—(By The Associated Press)—The Hermitage, one of the greatest art galicries in the world, exists today in all its pre-war magnificence as a visible refutation not only of rumors that Russia's finest paintings had been destroyed or stolen during the revolution, but of those adventurers who occasionally have peddled in New York and Paris supposedly original paintings from its collections.

Small groups of school children, piloted through the galieries by teachers, a few art students, occasional preletarian enthusiasts, and now and then a foreigner who strays into Petrograd are about the only visitors to the galieries, and they seem lost

Petrograd are about the only visitors to the galleries, and they seem lost in its spacious rooms. But the great paintings still are on the splendid walls; the rare porcelains and Greek vases of priceless antiquity are still in their glass cabinets; the marble statues brought from the ends of the earth still stand on their pedesials; the unrivalled collections of old coins, Egyptian scarabs and countiess other art objects are still in their carefulart objects are still in their careful-ly numbered trays, and the mummles still lie in their sarcophagi, grim and grinning despite the latest revolution

WINTER PALACE MARKED.

The Winter palace, administ the Winter palace, administ the Hermitage, still bears marks of the shelling and machine-guinning it suffered during the early days of the Bolshevik coup d'etat, but the building headens, bearing the valuable art. ing housing the valuable art collec-tions has been spared even these marks of bettle. Its exterior walls are red and smooth, the ten gigantic Atlantes in Finniso marble—huge, taked Herculii 20 feet tall and cach carved from a single block of granite

carved from a single block of granite—hold up its portico in lieu of pillars and are as smooth and glistening as the day they were placed there in 1852, although the square that fronts them has been the scene of much hard fighting.

Immediately after the Bolsheviki won control, special guards were placed about the Hermitage and it was saved from looting. The already priceless collections are being nugmented today by the most valuable of the objects of art confiscated by the government from private persons during the early days of the revolution.

RANKS-WITH FINEST. In paintings the Hermitage ranks with the Louvre in Paris and the famous galleries of Spain and Italy. The Dutch and Flemian pictures are more numerous and more valuable than are the collections in Holland or Beigium.

In all there are more than 2,000 paintings, each of which is worth a small fortune, and there are besides 200,000 engravings and 12,000 draw-

ings, each so valuable that it merits careful preservation for posterity.

Most of Petrograd's other famous art galleries and muscums which also are again being opened to the pub-lic, prove, like the Hermitage, to be intact. The same is true of Moscow

### HISTORIC BELL IN GERMANY REPAIRED

BERLIN, Sept. 30.—The huge bell in the cathedral tower on the former imperial pulace grounds, which cracked while toiling out the death of the former empress, will ring again after a year of silvace. Elke America's Liberty bell, it went mute because of a rent sustained white commemoration and white commemoration and silvace.

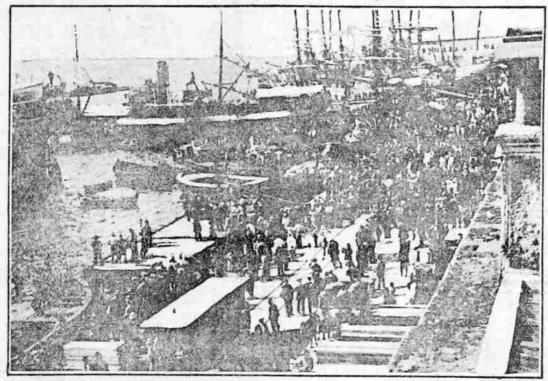
## GRAPHIC SIDE OF GREEK-TURKISH WAR, CORE OF WORLD CONFLICT

Fear for American College at Constantinople



Grave fear is felt by Americans who have contributed thousands to the support of the American college at Conantinople for the safety of the college and its staff and students. The American college at Smyrna was burned, if the Turks seize Constantinople, the same fate may befall the college there. Below, the college, above, a group of

### Where Thousands Perished in Smyrna Disaster



quays of Smyrna, shown here, thousands of refugees perished, caught between the sea and a wall of flame as Smyrna burned after its occupation by the Turkish army. American and allied destroyers were unable to give aid, being already crammed with refugees. The number of dead has been placed at 120,000, though accurate figures are not available.

## where the soviet government, like the regime of the ezar, has zealously guarded collections of art. FEEL WORRIED

cause of a rear busia hed white conmemorating an historical event.

The great mass of metal has just
undergone a welding which marked
the first attempt of its lind in German science. The crack neasured
\$20 mailmeters in leagth and required
\$45 kilograms of meral to full it.

It was estimated that to remove
the belt and transport it to Alpona
or Lubeck, where technamy only recasting works are on-lied, would cost
more than \$20,000 marks. further,
sentiment precinael. Ascalling a new
belt for one water and done service
since 1471 when it consinully graced
to Wilshack mount, or, Consequentity a firm underston to repair it
within its own tower.

The best was lowerd from its support to the floor of the tower room
and there subjected to a welding process of acetylic oxidizing under
heat of 1460 degrees. Experts hold
that its "voice" will recover all of
the old-time clearness when the necessary operations of repolishing and
rechasing the metal have been compieted.

HOSPITALS CLOSED;
GERMANS AGK HILL

PARIS Sept. 20—(By the Assoclated Press.) Owners in Paris of
valuable strings of pents in Assotheat of Press.) Owners in Paris of
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through at the published opinion of Dr.
Leuis Bontan, professor of Sciences at
the University of Bordeaux and an expert in pearls, that he and other pearl
experts are unable to distinguish between real pearls and those neitficially
grown by the Japanese. The statement of Dr. Routan, made at the
Prench Arademy of Sciences removes
the hait hope cuncerning Japanese
pearls mormally are grown by acdeant through a fine grain of sand
caused by the effort of the shelfish
to get rid of the foreign aubstance,
or fall paris of the shelfish
the paris

HOSPITALS CLOSED;
GERMANS ASK HELP

HAMBURG, Sept. 10.—Many German hospitals have been forced to close their doors because of the high prices and the scarcity of necessary supplies, declares a resolution adopted by the hospital doctors of Germany at a conference here. The congress has appealed to the madical men of the world for international co-operation looking to an improvement in the situation through spiversal reconciliation and rehabilitation.

Adoption of this resolution followed an address in which Doctor Karl Loening, university professor of Halle, warned of the dangers threat.

Adoption of this resolution followed an address in which Doctor Karl Locaning, university professor of the dangers threatening correct threatening cor

# SAVED BY THRIFTY KING OF SIAM

LONDON, Sept. 39,—(By The Associated Press.)—The king of Slam is a thrifty. Hence, when it came to the question of taking a wife and he contemplated the great cost of the elaborate ceremonics the people would accommonly monies the people would expet ne married his wife by royal proclamation, says the Daily Mail, thus saying a lot of money. There is an old Stamese custom which

is an old Stamese custom which makes such action proper and binding ite is just as much married by this method, according to Slamese law, as by any other.

Last year the king was engaged to his new queen's half sister. Princess Vallatha, but that betrothal was declared annulied by a royal decree. That was a queer document.

His majesty's noble desire." it "His majesty's noble desire." it stated, "firmly and definitely to insure the succession to the throne cannot satisfactorily be met owing to the incompatibility of temperalment between his majesty and Princess Vallatha, which may be accounted for by the chronic disposition of the princess, whose nervous system leaves much to be desired." Shortly afterward the king became engaged to Princess ing became engaged to Princess

His majesty is 42 years old and an honorary general of the British army. He came to England when e was it and was educated a word and Sandhurst. After ands he was attached to the Dur an light lofantry. He speaks agilsh well and is convergen-rith western menners and cus-oms, including its various methods of tying and untying the nup-

## WEDDING EXPENSES CHILD'S SORROW TURNED TO JOY Conquerors From Rameses Train Porters Getting Rich

Austrain Waifs Cared for

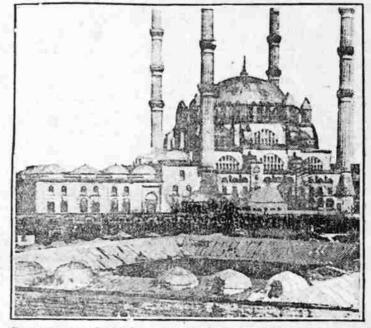
iends had made a plan.
The king received Mitzl. She fold in of her troubles, and that she canted to stay for ver in Denmark STRAY DOGS WAG TAILS WITH

## Biggest Figure in the Orient



Mustapha Kemal Pasha, whose military victories over the Greeks in Asia Minor as leader of the Turkish nationalist movement have aroused

### One of Kemal's Goals



Peace terms submitted to the allies by Mustapha Kemai, victorious Furkish leader, demand the restoration to Turkey of Adrianople. Here is the

# SHOWN ON CLIFF

Named in Stone

Austrain Waifs Cared for By Danish Evince
Affection

JERUSALEM. Sept. 30.—On the face of a cliff in the Lebanon hills solded Press.—Interest numbers of office of a cliff in the Lebanon hills solded Press.—These early Septembers of office of a cliff in the Lebanon hills solded Press.—These early Septembers of office of a cliff in the Lebanon hills solded Press.—These early Septembers of office of a cliff in the Lebanon hills solded Press.—These early Septembers of office of a cliff in the Lebanon hills solded Press.—These early Septembers of office of a cliff in the Lebanon hills solded Press.—These early Septembers of the face of the Austrain children, particularly little for the summer of the same rock by a British stone cutganisations arranging these chirtly summer of the summer of the summer's pointering and the passage of the constitution of the lands of the summer of the summer's pointering and the passage of the constitution of the passas of the summer of a victorious that the passage of the constitution of the passas of the passage of the constitution of the passas of the foster-parents were ton the he foster.

CRED Makins FLEA.

The next day Mins and her foster.

Some of them, but still the figures of shillings or one pound in some of them, but still the figures of shillings or one pound in some of them, but still the figures of shillings or one pound in some of them, but still the figures of shillings or one pound in some shirt they were living, and travelled easily discernible as they stand with their right arms uplifted in an attimated and an attimated and an attimated and formation of the trained by of the hereaftphics the have long since disappeared except to the trained by of the archaeologist.

The next day Mins and her foster.

Shillings or one pound in said. "Hotel porters who bring the luggage here often receive three or four pounds."

It is almost always Americans who shill the religion of the said of the said

# TIP LIBERALLY

III of Egypt to Allenby as Americans Rush Home for Winter

## SENT TO QUELL MUTINY, KEM

Rapid Rise of Turkish tionalist Command Dates From Revol

TRAINED BY GERM

Fair Hair, Light Eyes Direct Speech Diffe

Him From Race By NEA Service, CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. There are only two parallels east today to the spectabilar Mustapha Kemal Pasha from

Mustapha Remai Fasha from tate to the dictatorship of in Asia and confidence 2nd of the whole Turkish people. One is Nikojai Lenine, pressoviet Russia. The other is Mambandas Karamchand Gand dian insurgent leader now serprison term for sedition near

And of this fromvirate whose military victories have the world, is the most power most stable figure. For whose stable figure is the personality of Ghandi is impareligious fanaticism and that ine by political fanaticism, themal is free from both. The Turkish Nationalist h then a part of the Turkish ive movement in Turkly had its inception. HEADS YOUNG TURK

He completed his military edit at the Imperial war college stantinople, and entered the T army. He .was elevated to the

of captain.

The young officer was deep terested in politics and was an istic to the reactionary regime tan Abdul-Hamid, then in Kemai became an active of the Union of Progress (Your party) and soon was a leader Later Kemal became co ership of Enver Pasha would

ply a return to dark reaction a different name. He deser party and became politically When the world war car Turkey cast its lot with the

train and reorganize the army. They found Kemal their most upt pupils. After the close of the war key's defeat, Kemal became

to the sultan. In this caps was sent in 1919 to quell - 1 among Turkish troops in Asia
But far from quelling the
neers, Kemal cast his lot with
That was the beginning of the ish Nationalist government i Minor. The sultan officially nounced Kemal an outlaw. Kemal immediately proceed put his liberal political con into practice. Asia Minor was

under a thoroughly democrat OF ENERGETIC CHARACT

The president carried his i ideas so far that he named a will Halle Edib Hanum, as a most his cabinet—a thing never a heard of in a Mohammedan con Today at 41 Kemal is the digure in the Orient.

He has fair hair and light of five feet eight inches tall and of ium build. He is characteris an energy and directness usually

cauandering money in this way, do not like them any the better for doing it.

GERMANS LAUGH AT DENMARK'S BLUNDER

BERLIN Sept. 20 Attention called by the German press to a Coss not hesitate to work in the court marsh. from the household here. William has to lead a much freer existence of the public. Count von German strength of the public. Count von German called by the German press to a does not hesitate to work in the court marsh. DOORN, Holland, Sept. 30. does not hesitate to work in the does not hesitate to work in the den in full view of passers-by.

He clips and trims fir-trees in a few feet of the footpath encircles the grounds, and with a wire fence between him and public. He talks incessantly ensury and the care of trees. To mer war lord is having the mer war lord is having the woods which surround the thinned out, and he is himself an active part in the work. He

cheerful and healthy.